

403 **Table 6** Correlations between behavioral and cardiac parameters in the novel object test, grouped by breed and sex.

| Behavioral parameters | | | N | Heart rate | | | Heart rate variability | | |
|-----------------------|-------|----------------|----|------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|--------|
| | | | | BHR (bpm) | MHR (bpm) | Time to MHR (s) | SDNN (ms) | RMSSD (ms) | LF/HF |
| Behavioral score | Breed | Jeju crossbred | 12 | 0.132 | 0.807 | 0.311 | 0.126 | 0.070 | -0.462 |
| | | Thoroughbreds | 15 | 0.173 | 0.690 | 0.160 | -0.644 | -0.429 | 0.129 |
| | | Warmbloods | 12 | 0.361 | 0.646 | 0.168 | -0.140 | -0.146 | 0.569 |
| | Sex | Female | 22 | 0.101 | 0.638 | 0.145 | -0.248 | -0.298 | 0.186 |
| | | Gelding | 17 | -0.097 | 0.775 | 0.374 | -0.470 | -0.355 | 0.286 |
| Escape duration (s) | Breed | Jeju crossbred | 12 | -0.130 | -0.096 | 0.075 | 0.468 | 0.500 | -0.261 |
| | | Thoroughbreds | 15 | 0.338 | 0.076 | 0.089 | -0.699 | -0.614 | 0.270 |
| | | Warmbloods | 12 | -0.054 | 0.434 | 0.537 | -0.430 | -0.152 | 0.064 |
| | Sex | Female | 22 | -0.136 | 0.319 | 0.026 | -0.451 | -0.516 | 0.220 |
| | | Gelding | 17 | 0.192 | -0.032 | 0.472 | -0.029 | 0.271 | 0.087 |

404 Correlations significant at $p < 0.05$ are marked in bold.

405 Abbreviations: N, the total number of horses used for a particular group; bpm, beats per minute; s, seconds; ms,
 406 milli seconds; BHR, basal heart rate; MHR, maximum heart rate; SDNN, the standard deviation of N-N intervals;
 407 RMSSD, root mean square of successive differences; LF/HF, the ratio of low frequency to high frequency
 408 components of continuous series of beats (power spectrum).